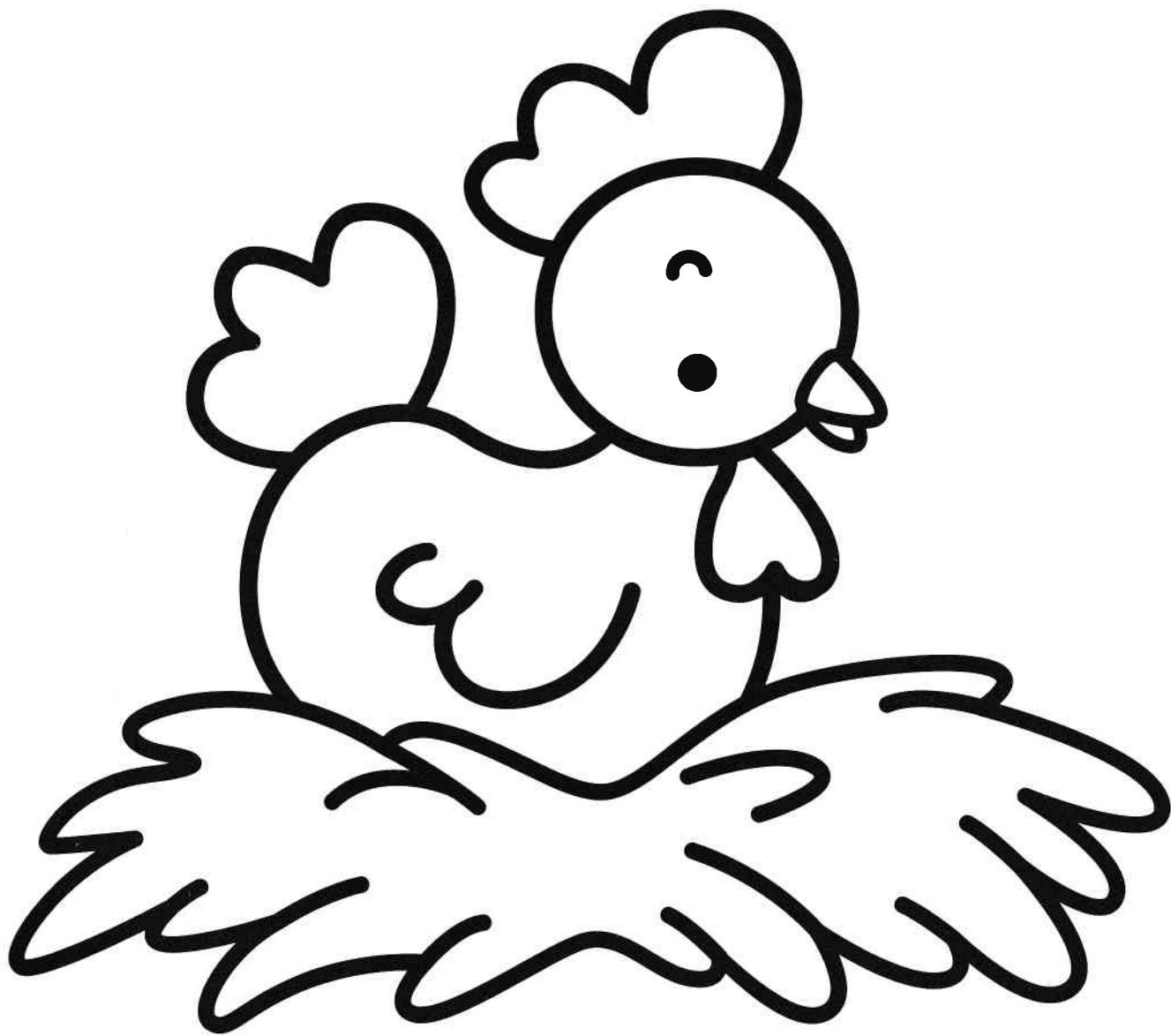


cățel





purceluş

